

CONTENTS

Illustrations	xiii
Acknowledgements	xviii
Editorial Practices	xx
Introduction	1
1 ABOLITION AND AFTERMATH	
Phillis Wheatley, ‘To the Right Honourable WILLIAM, Earl of Dartmouth’ (1773)	15
William Cowper, ‘The Negro’s Complaint’ (1788)	18
‘Ode: The Insurrection of the Slaves at St. Domingo’ (1792)	20
William Wilberforce, From <i>An Appeal to The Religion, Justice, and Humanity of The Inhabitants of The British Empire, in Behalf of The Negro Slaves in The West Indies</i> (1823)	22
Mary Prince, From <i>The History of Mary Prince: A West Indian Slave. Related by Herself</i> (1831)	26
Juan Francisco Manzano, ‘Thirty Years’, Translated by Richard R. Madden (1840)	32
Frederick Douglass, ‘Preface’ to the Second Dublin Edition, <i>Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass</i> (1846)	33
Elizabeth Barrett Browning, ‘The Runaway Slave at Pilgrim’s Point’ (1848)	36
William Wells Brown, London Anti-slavery Speech of September (1849)	44
<i>Transatlantic Exchanges on Slavery</i> (1853–63)	
‘The Affectionate and Christian Address of Many Thousands of Women of Great Britain and Ireland to Their Sisters the Women of the United States of America’ (1853)	49
Responses to the ‘Affectionate Letter’	
Sarah Josepha Hale, From ‘Editor’s Table’ Response (1853)	51
Julia Gardiner Tyler, From ‘To the Duchess of Sutherland and Ladies of England’ (1853)	52

Harriet Ann Jacobs, 'Letter from a Fugitive Slave' (1853)	53
Harriet Beecher Stowe, From <i>A Reply to 'The Affectionate and Christian Address'</i> (1863)	56
'Dramatic Readings by a Coloured Native of Philadelphia' (1856)	57
From 'British Abolitionist Movements: Slavery and the American Churches' (1856)	60
William and Ellen Craft and Samuel J. May, 'Preface' and 'Letter to Mr. Estlin' From <i>Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom</i> (1860)	63
Mary Ann Shadd Cary, 'A Voice of Thanks': Letter to William Lloyd Garrison, Esq. (1861)	66
Elizabeth Gaskell and Charles Eliot Norton, Letters on the Civil War (1861, 1863)	69
Frances Anne (Fanny) Kemble, From <i>Journal of a Residence on a Georgian Plantation</i> (1863)	73
'Abolition of Slavery by the Cherokee Indians' (1863)	75
Fisk Jubilee Singers, 'Steal Away' and 'Go down, Moses' (1872)	78
Carrie Walls, 'Children's Exchange' (1887)	79
Celestine Edwards, Introduction, <i>United States Atrocities: Lynch Law</i> , by Ida B. Wells (1892)	82
Henry W. Nevinson, From 'The New Slave-Trade: Introductory—Down the West Coast' (1905)	85
W. E. B. DuBois, 'Returning Soldiers' (1919)	90

2 ART, AESTHETICS AND ENTERTAINMENT

Joel Barlow, From <i>The Columbiad</i> (1807)	99
Francis Jeffrey, From Review of Joel Barlow, <i>The Columbiad: A Poem</i> (1809)	106
Washington Irving, From 'English Writers on America' (1819–20)	108
Sydney Smith, From 'Review of <i>Statistical Annals of the United States of America</i> . By Adam Seybert' (1820)	110
William Cullen Bryant, 'Sonnet – To an American Painter Departing for Europe' (1829)	113
Edgar Allan Poe, From 'Review of <i>Barnaby Rudge</i> by Charles Dickens' (1842)	114
Frederick Douglass, 'Dempster' (1849)	119
George Eliot, 'Review of <i>Dred</i> , by Harriet Beecher Stowe' (1856)	121
Edmund Clarence Stedman, From 'Victorian Poets' (1873)	124
Oscar Wilde, From 'Decorative Art in America' (1882)	126
Frances E. W. Harper, From 'A Factor in Human Progress' (1885)	129
'Buffalo Bill and the Wild West' (1887)	134
Matthew Arnold, From 'Civilisation in the United States' (1888)	137
William Sharp, From 'The Sonnet in America' (1889)	142
Anna Julia Cooper, From 'The Negro as Presented in American Literature' (1892)	144
E. Pauline Johnson (Tekahionwake), From 'A Strong Race Opinion: On the Indian Girl in Modern Fiction' (1892)	149

John Addington Symonds, From <i>Walt Whitman</i> (1893)	153
Albert Chevalier, 'The Yankee in London' (1900)	156
3 BUSINESS, INDUSTRY AND LABOUR	
'An African Work Song, Barbados' (c.1770s–1780s)	165
Maria Edgeworth, From 'To-Morrow' (1804)	168
'European Colonies in America' and 'Hayti' (1827 and 1828)	172
Harriet Martineau, From <i>Demerara</i> (1832)	176
'Periodical Literature of the North American Indians' (1837)	182
Hans Christian Andersen, 'The Little Match-Girl' (1847)	190
Karl Marx, From 'Great Britain: Strikes' (1853)	192
Harriet Beecher Stowe, 'Letter XXIX', <i>Sunny Memories of Foreign Lands</i> (1854)	195
Mary Seacole, From 'My Work in the Crimea' and 'My Customers at the British Hotel', <i>Wonderful Adventures of Mrs. Seacole in Many Lands</i> (1857)	202
James Henry Hammond, From 'Speech on the Admission of Kansas' (1858)	212
'Women's Condition in Great Britain, From an American Point of View' (1860)	214
Sara Willis Parton [Fanny Fern], From 'Bridget As She Was, And Bridget As She Is' Part II, <i>Folly as it Flies</i> (1868)	217
John Rollin Ridge, 'The Atlantic Cable' (1868)	221
William Thomas (W. T.) Stead, From <i>The Americanization of the World</i> (1901)	226
Cicely Fox Smith, 'The Ballad of the "Dinkinbar"' (1919)	231
4 FAMILY AND DOMESTICITY	
Thomas Paine, From <i>Common Sense</i> Part III, 'Thoughts on the Present State of American Affairs' (1776)	242
Anna Laetitia Aikin Barbauld, From <i>Lessons for Children</i> (1778)	246
David Humphreys, From 'A Poem on the Happiness of America' (1786)	250
Enslaved Jamaican Singers and J. B. Moreton, Two Jamaican Songs From <i>West India Customs and Manners</i> (1790)	251
Felicia Hemans, 'The Landing of the Pilgrim Fathers in New England' (1828)	255
<i>Nineteenth-Century Transatlantic Dickensian Christmas Narratives</i>	
Charles Dickens, From 'A Good-Humoured Christmas Chapter' in <i>Pickwick Papers</i> (1836)	257
Charles Dickens, 'Preface' to <i>A Christmas Carol</i> (1843)	258
Samuel Rinder, From 'South American Christmas' in Dickens's <i>Household Words</i> (1852)	259
Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, From <i>Evangeline</i> Part I (1847)	263
Mary Howitt, From <i>Our Cousins in Ohio: From a Mother's Diary</i> (1849)	266

Henry Rowe Schoolcraft and Jane J. Schoolcraft, From <i>Personal Memoirs of a Residence of Thirty Years with the Indian Tribes on the American Frontiers</i> (1851)	272
Mary Seacole, From <i>Wonderful Adventures of Mrs. Seacole in Many Lands</i> (1857)	275
Harriet Ann Jacobs, From <i>The Deeper Wrong; or, Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl</i> (1862)	278
William Hepworth Dixon, From <i>New America</i> (1867)	281
Sara Willis Parton [Fanny Fern], From 'Mistakes About Our Children' from <i>Folly As It Flies</i> (1868)	285
From 'Home: The Byron Scandal' in <i>Public Opinion</i> (1869)	287
World's Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 'Pledge' (1883)	292
Frances Hodgson Burnett, From <i>Little Lord Fauntleroy</i> (1885–6)	293
Sarah Morgan Bryan Piatt, 'Two Sabbath Parties' (1893)	300
Charles Alexander Eastman (Ohiyesa) From 'Economic', 'The Social Law' and 'Inter-racial Marriage' in 'The North American Indian' Address (1911)	302
Jane Addams, From 'A Modern Lear' (1915)	306
John McCrae and Sir Andrew Macphail, From <i>In Flanders Fields, and Other Poems</i> (1919)	313
 5 MIGRATION, SETTLEMENT AND RESISTANCE	
Joseph Brant (Thayendenegeh), 'Speech of Captain Brant to Lord George Germain' (1776)	323
James Boswell, 'An Account of the Chief of the Mohock Indians, who lately visited England' (1776)	326
Benjamin Franklin, From <i>Memoirs of the Life and Writings of Benjamin Franklin</i> (1818)	328
Thomas Campbell, 'The Emigrant' (1823)	332
James E. Seaver and Mary Jemison, 'Introduction', <i>Narrative in the Life of Mrs. Mary Jemison</i> (1824)	334
Lydia H. Sigourney, 'To the First Slave Ship' (1827) and 'Indian Names' (1834)	340
Caroline Norton, 'The Creole Girl' Part I (1840)	345
Mary Ann Shadd [Cary], From <i>A Plea For Emigration; Or, Notes Of Canada West</i> (1852)	351
Susanna Moodie, From <i>Roughing It in the Bush; or, Forest Life in Canada</i> (1852)	354
'The Sorrows of the Cherokees' (1856)	360
Sarah Parker Remond, 'Colonization. To the Editor of the "Freed-Man"' (1866)	364
Sara Willis Parton [Fanny Fern], From 'Bridget As She Was, And Bridget As She Is' Part I <i>Folly as it Flies</i> (1868)	366
'Irish Female Emigration' (1884)	369
E. Pauline Johnson (Tekahionwake) 'Joe: An Etching' (1888), 'Inscription' (1903), 'Canadian Born' (1900) and 'The Corn Husker' (1896)	371
Ann McNabb, 'The Life Story of an Irish Cook' (1906)	374

Henry James, From <i>The American Scene</i> (1907)	378
Charles Alexander Eastman (Ohiyesa), From 'The Transition Period: First Effects of Civilisation' in 'The North American Indian' Address (1911)	382
Edith Maude Eaton, 'Sui Sin Far, the Half Chinese Writer, Tells of Her Career' (1912)	385
From Reviews of Mary Antin's <i>The Promised Land</i> (1913)	391
John Muir, From <i>The Story of My Boyhood and Youth</i> (1913)	394
6 NATIONALISM AND COSMOPOLITANISM	
Phillis Wheatley, 'To His Excellency Gen. Washington' (1776)	405
Thomas Paine, From <i>Rights of Man. Part the Second</i> (1792)	407
Anna Laetitia Aikin Barbauld, From <i>Eighteen Hundred and Eleven,</i> <i>A Poem</i> (1812)	410
Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, From <i>Kavanagh, A Tale</i> (1849)	420
W. G. Allen, 'Placido' (1852)	427
Ralph Waldo Emerson, 'Result' From <i>English Traits</i> (1856)	432
Elizabeth Barrett Browning, 'A Curse for a Nation' (1856)	438
Emma Lazarus, 'The New Colossus' (1883)	442
John Macdonald, Letters to and from Sir John A. Macdonald (1884)	443
E. Pauline Johnson (Tekahionwake), 'My English Letter' (1888)	446
'Miss [Ida B.] Wells's Plea for the Negro: She Describes Her Labors in England to Arouse Sentiment Against Lynching' (1894)	448
Theodore Roosevelt, From 'What "Americanism" Means' (1894)	451
Rudyard Kipling, 'The White Man's Burden' (1899)	457
Randolph Bourne, From 'Trans-national America' (1916)	460
Arthur C. Parker, From 'The American Indian in the World Crisis' (1918)	466
Anzia Yezierska, From 'How I Found America' (1920)	470
7 RELIGION AND SECULARISM	
Phillis Wheatley, 'On being brought from AFRICA to AMERICA' (1773)	483
John Marrant, From <i>A Narrative of the Lord's Wonderful</i> <i>Dealings with John Marrant: A Black</i> (1785)	485
Joseph Priestley, From 'Preface' to <i>The Present State . . . ;</i> <i>A Sermon</i> (1794)	488
Washington Irving, 'The Country Church' (1819)	492
Frances Trollope, 'Chapter VIII', <i>Domestic Manners of the</i> <i>Americans</i> (1832)	496
Abon Becr Sadika and Richard Robert Madden, From Madden's 'Letter XXXI: The Scherife of Timbuctoo' (1835)	501
Anna Brownell Jameson, From 'Religious Opinions', <i>Winter Studies</i> <i>and Summer Rambles in Canada</i> (1838)	508
Grace Aguilar, 'The Wanderers' (1845)	512
Cecil F. H. Alexander, 'All Things Bright and Beautiful' (1848)	514

Eliza R. Snow, 'Queen Victoria' (1856)	516
<i>Youth's Companion</i> , 'Irish Jim' (1857)	519
Elizabeth Gaskell, From 'Part the Third', <i>Lois the Witch</i> (1859)	520
William and Ellen Craft, From <i>Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom</i> (1860)	525
Charles Bradlaugh, From 'Humanity's Gain from Unbelief' (1889)	528
E. Pauline Johnson (Tekahionwake), 'Brier: Good Friday' (1893) and 'The Happy Hunting Grounds' (1889)	532
Frances Power Cobbe, From 'Religion' in <i>Life of Frances Power Cobbe</i> (1894)	535
Woods Hutchinson, From 'The Fifth Gospel', <i>The Gospel According to Darwin</i> (1898)	541
Helen Barrett Montgomery, 'Charlotte Tucker', <i>Western Women in Eastern Lands</i> (1910)	546
Charles Alexander Eastman (Ohiyesa), From 'Religion' and 'The Transition Period: The Christian Missionary' in 'The North American Indian' Address (1911)	553
8 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY	
Benjamin Franklin, 'Letter from Dr. Franklin to Mr. M. Collinson' (1776)	561
Charles Babbage, 'Application of Machinery to the Calculating and Printing of Mathematical Tables' (1822)	562
Frances Calderón de la Barca, From <i>Life in Mexico, During a Residence of Two Years in That Country</i> (1843)	564
Harriet Martineau, 'Miss Martineau on Mesmerism' (1844)	567
Charles Darwin, From <i>Voyage of the Beagle</i> (1845)	571
Nineteenth-Century Responses to Cholera Epidemics (1851, 1871)	576
<i>The Advent of a Transatlantic Communications Network: The Atlantic Cable</i>	
George Wilson, From 'The Atlantic Wedding-Ring' (1858) and From 'Ocean Telegraphy' (1866)	583
Asa Gray, From 'Review of Darwin's Theory on the <i>Origin of Species by means of Natural Selection</i> ' (1860)	590
Maria Mitchell, 'Mrs. Somerville', From <i>Life, Letters, and Journals</i> (1896)	593
'Professor Morse' (1872)	597
Antoinette Brown Blackwell, 'Sex and Evolution', From <i>The Sexes Throughout Nature</i> (1875)	599
P. E. C., 'Facts and Theories' [on thermodynamics] (1876)	604
Walt Whitman, 'ORIGINS — Darwinism — (Then Furthermore.)', <i>Two Rivulets</i> (1876)	607
Walt Whitman, Section 31, 'Song of Myself', <i>Leaves of Grass</i> (1881)	609
Louis Jackson, From <i>Our Caughnawagas in Egypt</i> (1885)	610
Elizabeth Blackwell, From <i>Pioneer Work in Opening the Medical Profession to Women: Autobiographical Sketches</i> (1895)	615
H. C. Foxcroft, From 'A Negro On Efficiency' (1906)	620

John Muir, From <i>The Story of My Boyhood and Youth</i> (1913)	626
Margaret Todd, From <i>The Life of Sophia Jex-Blake</i> (1918)	628
9 SUFFRAGE AND CITIZENSHIP	
Thomas Jefferson et al., From <i>The Declaration of Independence</i> (1776)	640
Jean-Jacques Dessalines, From <i>The Haitian Declaration of Independence</i> (1804)	641
Jonah Barrington, From <i>Rise and Fall of the Irish Nation</i> (1833)	647
Maria Weston Chapman, 'The Times That Try Men's Souls' (1837)	650
Harriet Martineau, From <i>Society in America</i> (1837)	652
Elizabeth Cady Stanton, From 'Address on Woman's Rights' (1848)	658
Thomas Carlyle, From 'Occasional Discourse on the Negro Question' (1849)	661
Frederick Douglass, From 'What to the American Slave is your 4th of July?' (1852)	666
John Jacob Thomas, From <i>Fraudacity</i> (1889)	672
Anna Julia Cooper, From 'The Higher Education of Women', <i>A Voice from the South</i> (1892)	678
Frances E. W. Harper, 'Maceo' (1900)	682
E. Pauline Johnson (Tekahionwake), 'The Lodge of the Law-makers' (1906)	684
Ellen Newbold La Motte, From 'Caught in Suffragette Riot, Ellen N. La Motte, of Baltimore, Is Knocked Down and Then—Well, She Writes About It' (1913)	688
Emmeline Pankhurst, From <i>Verbatim Report of Mrs. Pankhurst's Speech, Delivered Nov. 13, 1913 at Parsons' Theatre, Hartford, Conn.</i> (1913)	694
Gertrude Simmons Bonnin (Zitkala-Ša), 'Editorial Comment' (1919)	699
10 TRAVEL AND TOURISM	
Frances Trollope, From 'New-Orleans—Society—Creoles and Quadroons—Voyage up the Mississippi', <i>Domestic Manners of the Americans</i> (1832)	707
Anna Brownell Jameson, From <i>Winter Studies and Summer Rambles</i> (1838)	712
Charles Dickens, From 'An American Railroad. Lowell and its Factory System', <i>American Notes for General Circulation</i> (1842)	714
Frances Calderón de la Barca, From <i>Life in Mexico During a Residence of Two Years in That Country</i> (1843)	719
Charles Darwin, From <i>Voyage of the Beagle</i> (1845)	722
Margaret Fuller, From 'New and Old World Democracy' (1848)	727
Nancy Gardner Prince, From <i>A Narrative of the Life and Travels of Mrs. Nancy Prince</i> (1850)	731

William Wells Brown, From <i>The American Fugitive in Europe. Sketches of Places and People Abroad</i> (1855)	735
Kahkewāquonāby, From <i>Life and Journals of Kah-ke-wa-quo-nā-by: (Rev. Peter Jones,) Wesleyan Missionary</i> (1860)	743
Samuel Langhorne Clemens [Mark Twain], From <i>The Innocents Abroad, or The New Pilgrims' Progress</i> (1869)	746
Jack London, 'Chapter I—The Descent', From <i>The People of the Abyss</i> (1903)	752
Djuna Barnes, 'Why Go Abroad—See Europe in Brooklyn!' (1913)	757
Ezra Pound, 'Provincia Deserta' (1915)	759
Edith Wharton, 'In Fez', From <i>In Morocco</i> (1920)	763
Langston Hughes, 'The Negro Speaks of Rivers' (1921)	767
Author Listings	770